|  | R. 1 | R. 2 | R. 3 | R. 4 | R.5- (Exceeding) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Can communicate meaning through the marks they make. | Can produce 2 simple CVC sentences containing at least 3 words. | Can produce 3 sentences- like structures which they can read back to you. | Can produce at least 5 sentence-like structures which can be read without the child's help. It is likely to be list like in structure (The dog is... The dog iss.... The dog is....) | Can produce a paragraph or more <br> which can be read without the child's help. Should be able to write: <br> Lists, stories, reports, recounts |
|  | Is beginning to hold a pencil correctly with prompting from an adult. <br> Can form some letters from name. | Can hold a pencil correctly. <br> Can form letters in name and other familiar letters. | Leaves a space between words <br> Can form most letters correctly but may be the wrong way round and not on the line. | Consistently leaves a space between words but the size may vary <br> Usually forms lower case letters correctly but the size may vary <br> Usually forms capital letters correctly but size is not controlled | Consistently leaves a regular sized space between words <br> Forms all lower case letters correctly but size of ascenders and descenders may vary <br> Forms all capital letters correctly with size relative to lower case letters |
|  | Can write the initial sound in a CVC word. <br> Can write the final sound in a CVC word. | Independently spells CVC words correctly. <br> Other words are phonetically plausible and can be read without the child's input. | Spells words from Starfish level 1 correctly. <br> Spells most words using sounds from Sounds Write Initial Code, Units 1-9 | Spells words from <br> Starfish level 2 correctly <br> Spells most words using sounds from Sounds Write Initial Code, Units 1-11 | Spell words from Starfish level 3 correctly <br> Applies sounds from Sounds Write Extended Code, Units 1-24 to make most spellings phonetically plausible |
| n <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 |  |  | One or two spellings where ' $s$ ' has been added to indicate a plural | Usually adds 's' to indicate a plural although often forgets <br> Usually spells 'ed' suffix correctly but spells less common regular verbs with a ' t ' or ' d ' <br> Usually spells 'ing' suffix correctly but sometimes uses 'in' | Consistently adds 's' or 'es' to indicate plurals with only one or two omissions <br> Consistently spells 'ed' suffix correctly with only one or two spelt incorrectly <br> Consistently spells 'ing' suffix correctly |
|  | Write a list of CVC words containing familiar sounds. | Write at least three simple sentences using the scaffolded lines in guided writing. | Writes at least three simple sentences. | Uses one sentence which includes ANY conjunction (most likely to be 'and') | Uses at least two sentences which include ANY conjunction (most likely to be 'and', 'but' or 'so') |


|  |  |  | No knowledge of sentence endings or capital letters is necessary for this stage. | At least three sentences are correctly marked with a capital letter or full stop. <br> Usually uses a capital letter for the pronoun ' 1 ' <br> Beginning to use a capital letter for names | Most sentences are correctly marked with a capital letter or full stop on a piece of writing nearly one A4 page in length <br> One sentence is correctly marked with an exclamation or question mark <br> Consistently uses a capital letter for the pronoun 'I' <br> Usually uses a capital letter for names and is beginning to use them for places and days of the week |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Ideas are mainly in the correct order <br> Often uses formulaic phrases to show a beginning or end (usually fairy tale language: Once upon a time, happily ever after, the end) Beginning to use pronouns to show connections between ideas (eg. Michael.... He.. He... Michael) | Uses at least two time connectives (usually 'first' or 'then') to sequence writing <br> Breaks writing into two or three parts using a line break |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{C}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Uses two or more adjectives or adverbs to describe colour, size or simple emotion | Uses two or more ambitious adjectives or adverbs to add detail ('mysterious', 'rapidly') |

